

## Citizenship Derivation in Adoption

## Applicant Born on or after February 27, 1983

Citizenship was derived if all of the following are true.

- At least one of the applicant's parents was a United States citizen before the applicant turned 18 (the "USC Parent")
  - If parents were married when applicant was born, either parent can be the USC Parent
  - o If parents were unmarried when applicant was born
    - The mother can be the USC Parent
    - If the father legitimated the applicant (by signing the birth certificate), the father can be the USC Parent
- Applicant was not married before turning 18
- Applicant lives/lived in the U.S. in the legal and physical custody of the USC Parent
- Applicant is either
  - o a lawful permanent resident; or
  - entered the United States on an IH-4 or IR-4 visa (to be adopted in the United States)
- The adoption is final

## **Applicant Born before February 26, 1983**

Citizenship was derived if all of the following are true.

- At least one of the applicant's parents was a United States citizen before the applicant turned 18 (the "USC Parent")
  - If parents were married when applicant was born and both parents were U.S.
    citizens before the applicant turned 18, either parent can be the USC Parent
  - If parents were married when applicant was born and only one parent was a U.S.
    Citizen,
    - the noncitizen parent must have been deceased before the applicant turned 18; or
    - the parents must have been legally separated before the applicant turned
      18 and the US Citizen parent had custody
  - If parents were unmarried when applicant was born, the mother must be the USC Parent
- Applicant was not married before turning 18
- Applicant lives/lived in the U.S. in the legal and physical custody of the USC Parent
- Applicant is a lawful permanent resident
- The adoption is final